



gg, ff, II, SS, ZZ









a, e, i, o, u

(open vowels/syllables)



Magic e



Magic e? Flip it!



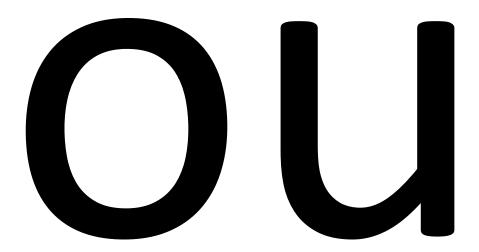
O O X Z





OWN X 2











S (x2)





augh



BOSSY r



two vowels together





Cy x 2



bu, Cu, gu, qu



-INS -ink





Any vowel can jump.

(They don't always, but they can.)

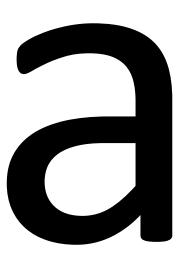
*open syllable





all X 2





at ends of words





ECAX 3



What was a second of the secon



(y as a vowel)



Ce, CI, Cy 8e, 81, 8y

Foundations for Literacy

Foundations for Literacy CK tch dge



EWW X2



OUS N





ine X



-tion, -tious, -tial -sion, -sious, -sial -cion, -cious, -cial







ch x 3



th X 3





-US, -OUS



silent letters

wr, kn, gn rh, mb, h