



a



e



i



O



u



gg, ff, ll, ss, zz



ch



th x 2



sh



a, e, i, o, u

(open vowels/syllables)



Magic e



Magic e ?

Flip it!

00 x 2



ar



ow x 2



ou



or

S (x 2)



aw



au

augh



**Bossy r**



two vowels  
together



ay



ey x 2



bu, cu, gu, qu



-ing  
-ink



-ng

-nk



# Any vowel can jump.

(They don't always, but they can.)

\*open syllable



al x 2

all x 2



a

at ends of words

Oi & Oy

ed x 3



wh x 2

**y x 3**

(y as a vowel)



ce, ci, cy  
ge, gi, gy



# Flip Flops



ck

—

tch

—

dge

—



ew x 2



ough



igh



ine x 3



-tion, -tious, -tial  
-sion, -sious, -sial  
-cion, -cious, -cial

-le, -el



ph

ch x 3

th x 3

gh x 3

-us, -ous



# silent letters

~~w~~r, ~~k~~n, gn  
~~r~~h, m~~b~~, ~~h~~